

WP3 Birds



Ainars Aunins





Gulf of Riga is among 4 most important bird areas of the Baltic Sea
Ca 1.5 million wintering waterbirds

Tasks and outputs of the WP3 (birds)

- Collection and analysis of existing data
 - Output: Report on bird densities and distributions 2001 - 2010
- Planning of surveys
 - Output: survey design, data collection protocols, etc.
- Manual on field survey methods
 - Output: Printed manual



Tasks and outputs of the WP3 (birds)

- Bird surveys
 - Transect aerial counts (ca 4000km, 5 times)
 - Spring (2 surveys)
 - Summer
 - Autumn
 - Winter
 - Breeding birds (ca 50 islands)
 - EE only
- Spatial modelling of bird distribution
 - Output: bird distribution and density maps



Collection and analysis of existing data

Dataset	Period	Area	Method
Mid-winter waterfowl counts	2001 - 2009 (1993 – 2011)	Gulf of Riga / Baltic sea	Coastal count by foot
Baltic MPA Bird database	2006 - 2008	Gulf of Riga / Baltic sea	Ship counts
Gretagrund MPA	2008 - 2009	Gretagrund/Ruhnu	Ship counts
National goose monitoring	2002; 2005; 2008	Estonian coast of the Gulf of Riga	Aerial counts
National swan monitoring	2001; 2004; 2007; 2010	Estonian coast of the Gulf of Riga	Coastal count by foot
Counts of moulting Goldeneyes	2004 - 2006	GoR: Engure – Mērsrags; Tūja - Ainaži	Coastal count by foot

Old data report



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European Union



Gulf of Riga as a resource for wind energy -GORWIND

Deliverable WP 3.2

Historical overview: Distribution and numbers of birds during non-breeding period in Gulf of Riga 2001-2010

Ainars Aunins, Latvian Fund for Nature

Andres Kuresoo & Leho Luigujõe,

Estonian University of Life Sciences

Antra Stipniece, Latvian Ornithological Society

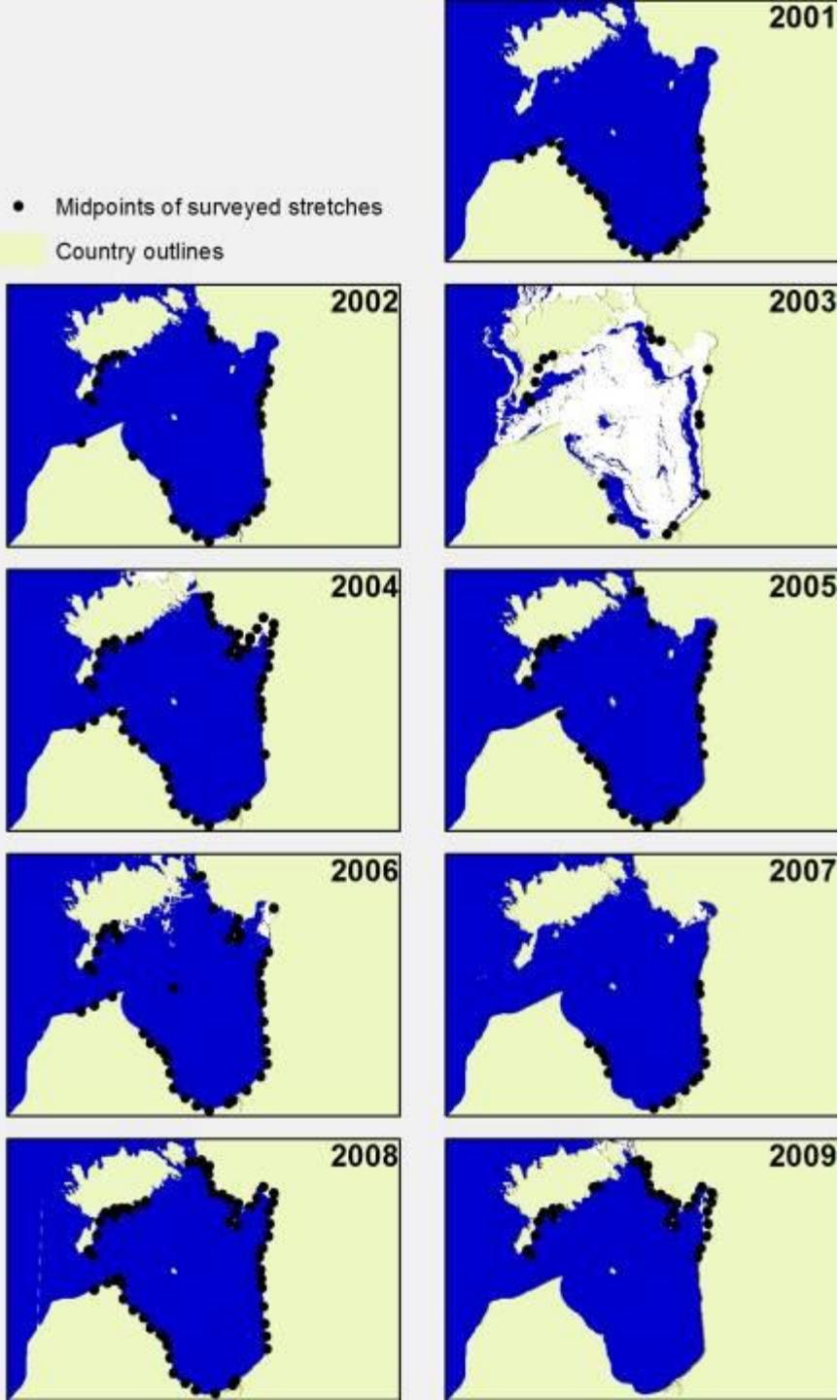


www.emu.ee
Eesti Maaülikool
Estonian University of Life Sciences

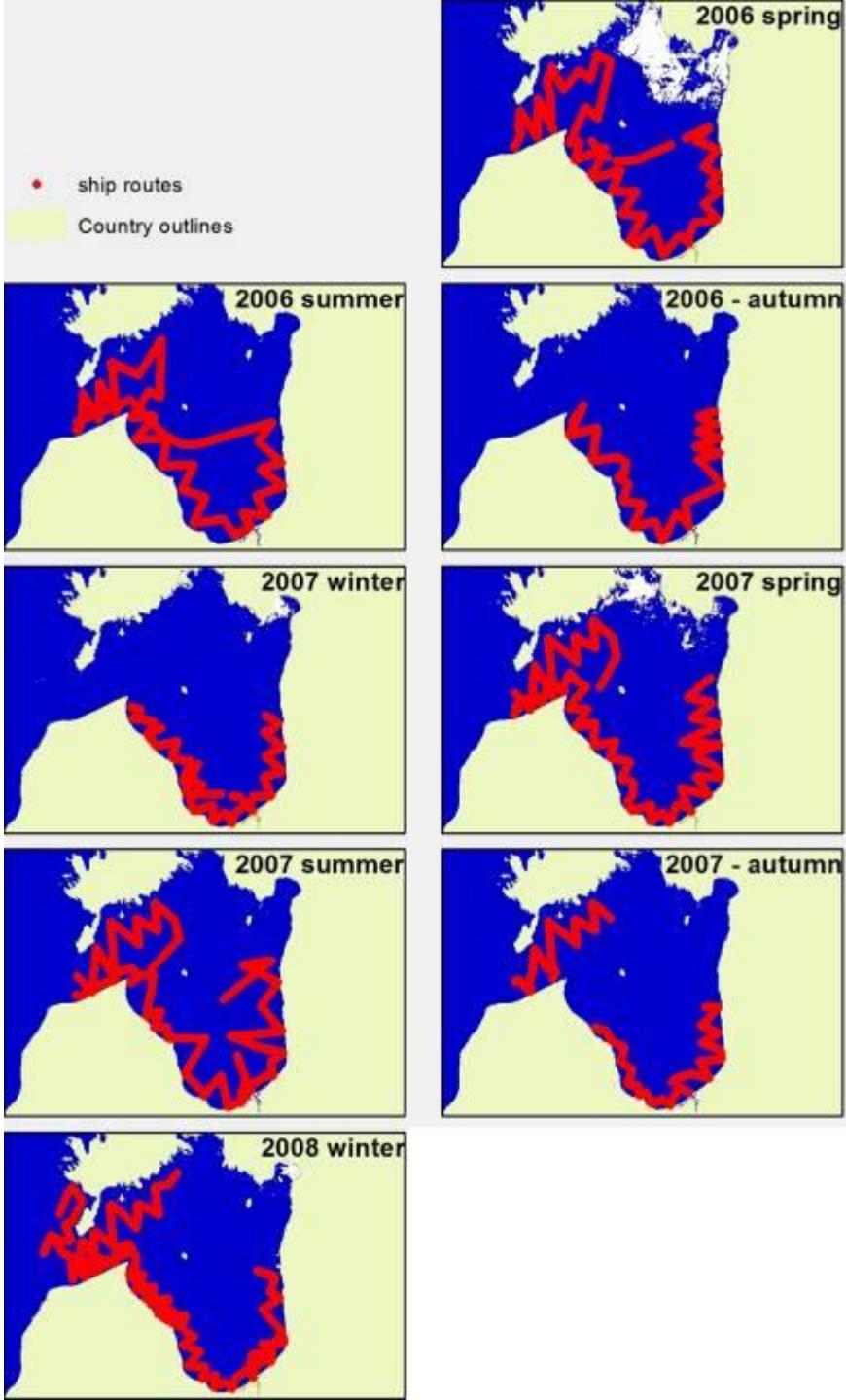


Riga-Tartu 2011

IWC midwinter counts



Ship counts

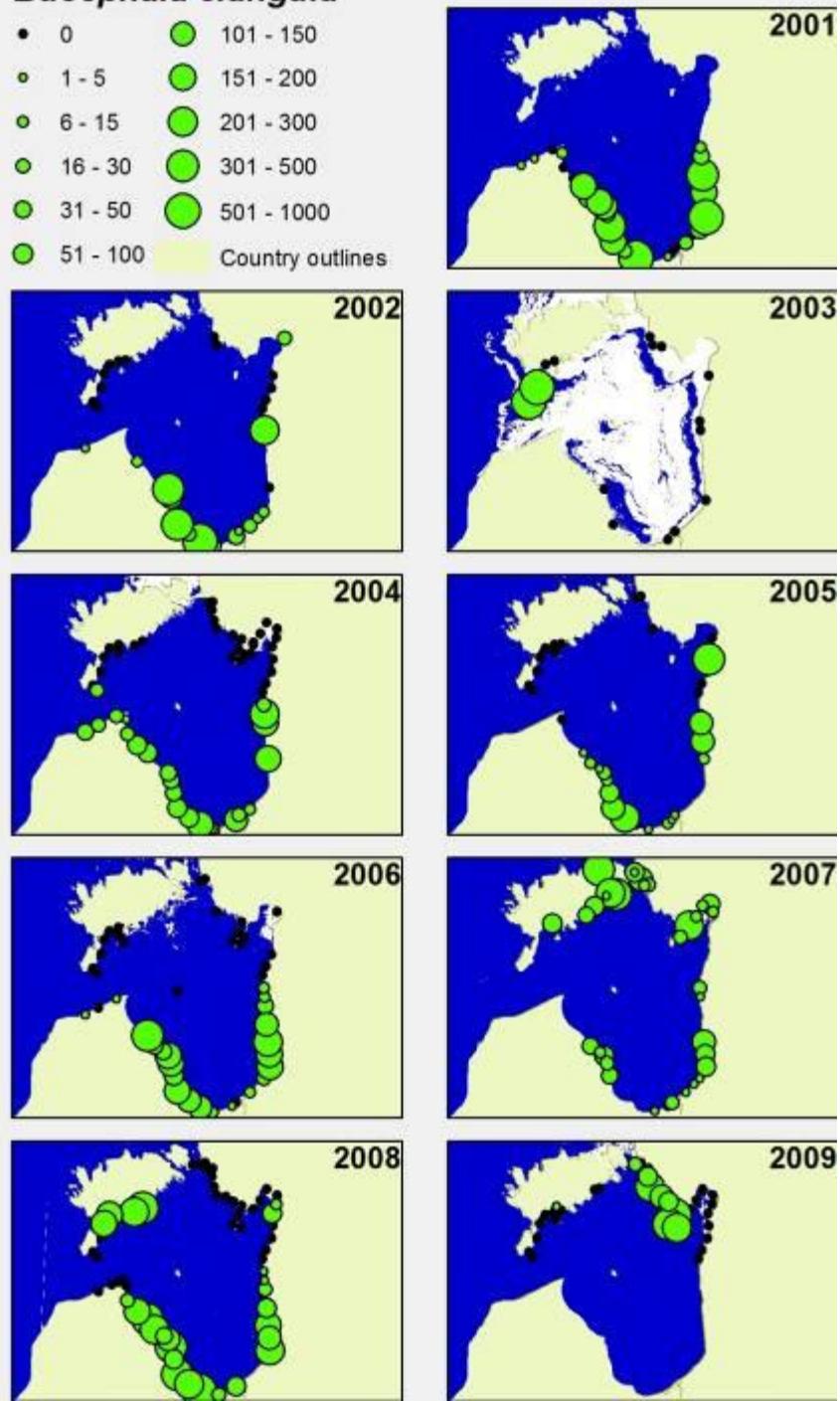


Goldeneye



Bucephala clangula

- 0
- 1 - 5
- 6 - 15
- 16 - 30
- 31 - 50
- 51 - 100
- 101 - 150
- 151 - 200
- 201 - 300
- 301 - 500
- 501 - 1000
- Country outlines

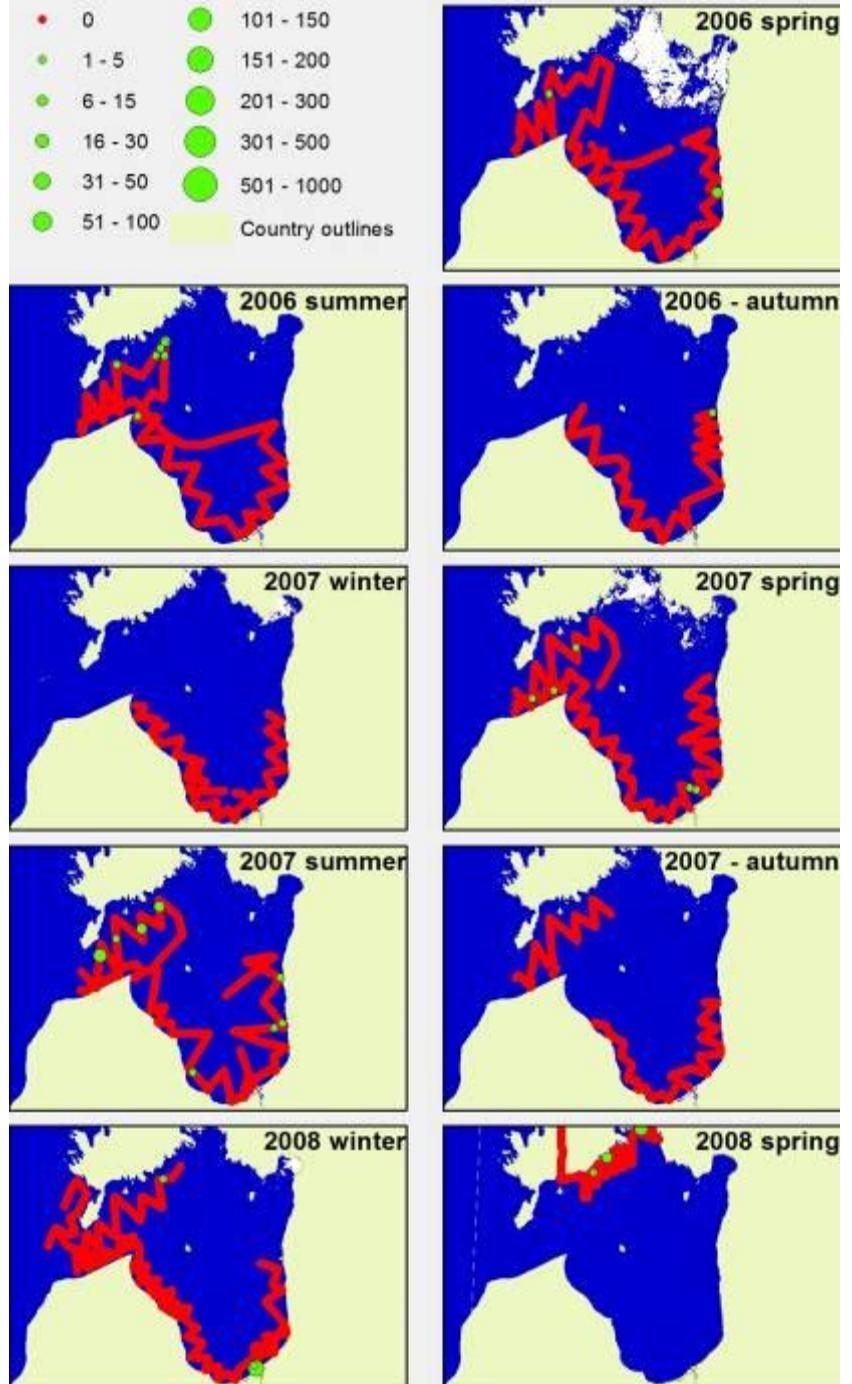


Goldeneye



Bucephala clangula

- 0
- 1 - 5
- 6 - 15
- 16 - 30
- 31 - 50
- 51 - 100
- 101 - 150
- 151 - 200
- 201 - 300
- 301 - 500
- 501 - 1000
- Country outlines

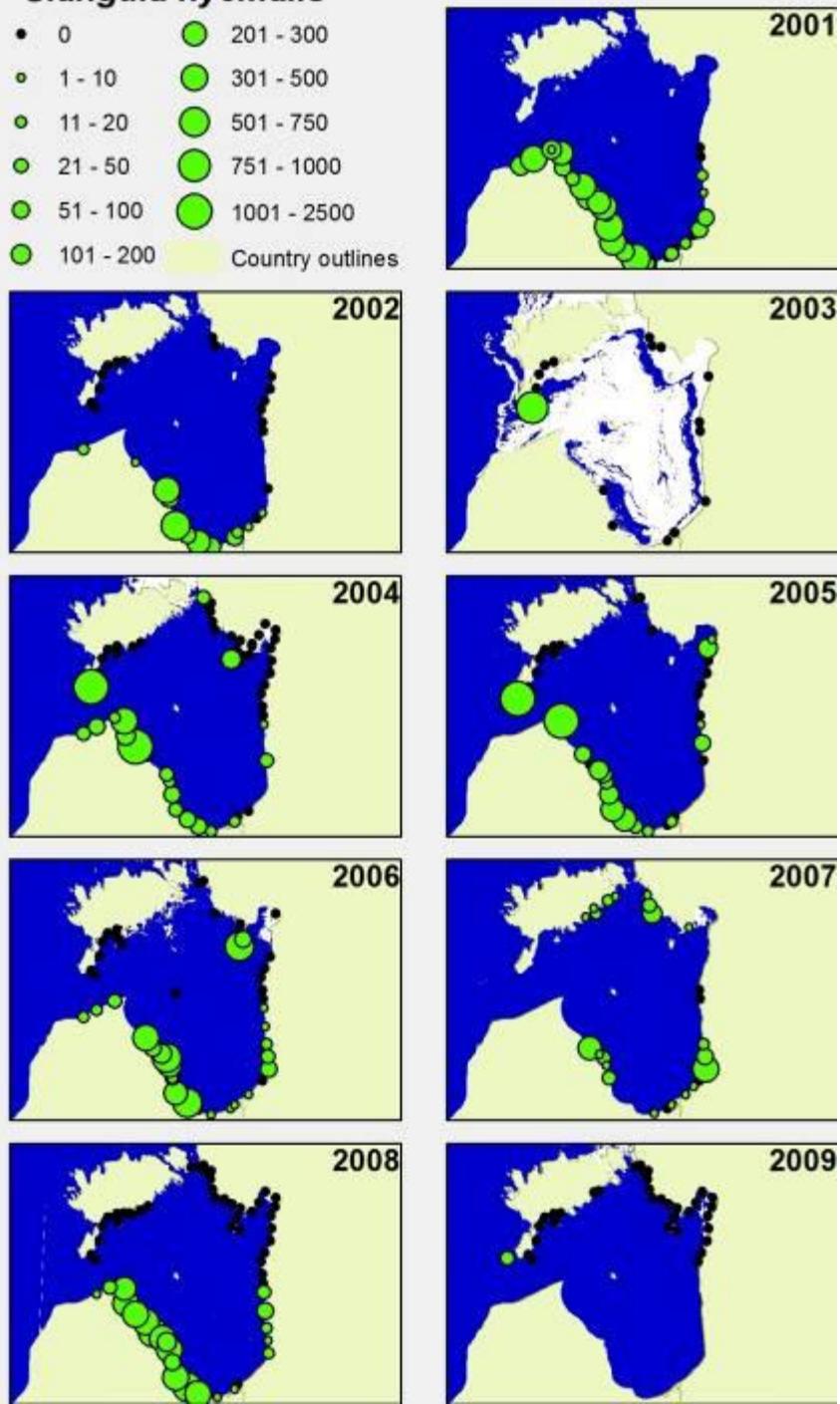


Long-tailed Ducks



Clangula hyemalis

- 0
 - 1 - 10
 - 11 - 20
 - 21 - 50
 - 51 - 100
 - 101 - 200
 - 201 - 300
 - 301 - 500
 - 501 - 750
 - 751 - 1000
 - 1001 - 2500
- Country outlines

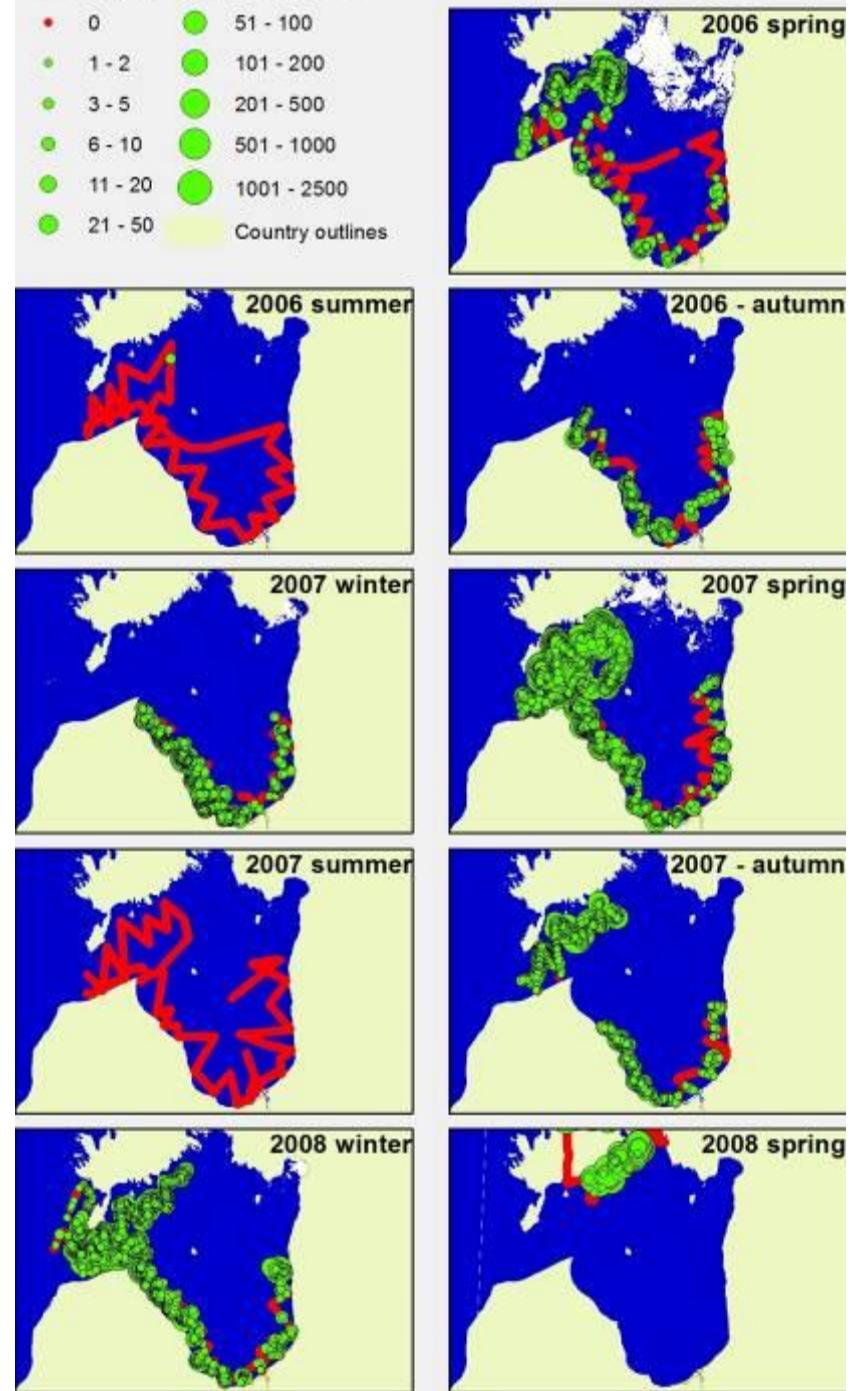


Long-tailed Ducks



Clangula hyemalis

- 0
 - 1 - 2
 - 3 - 5
 - 6 - 10
 - 11 - 20
 - 21 - 50
 - 51 - 100
 - 101 - 200
 - 201 - 500
 - 501 - 1000
 - 1001 - 2500
- Country outlines

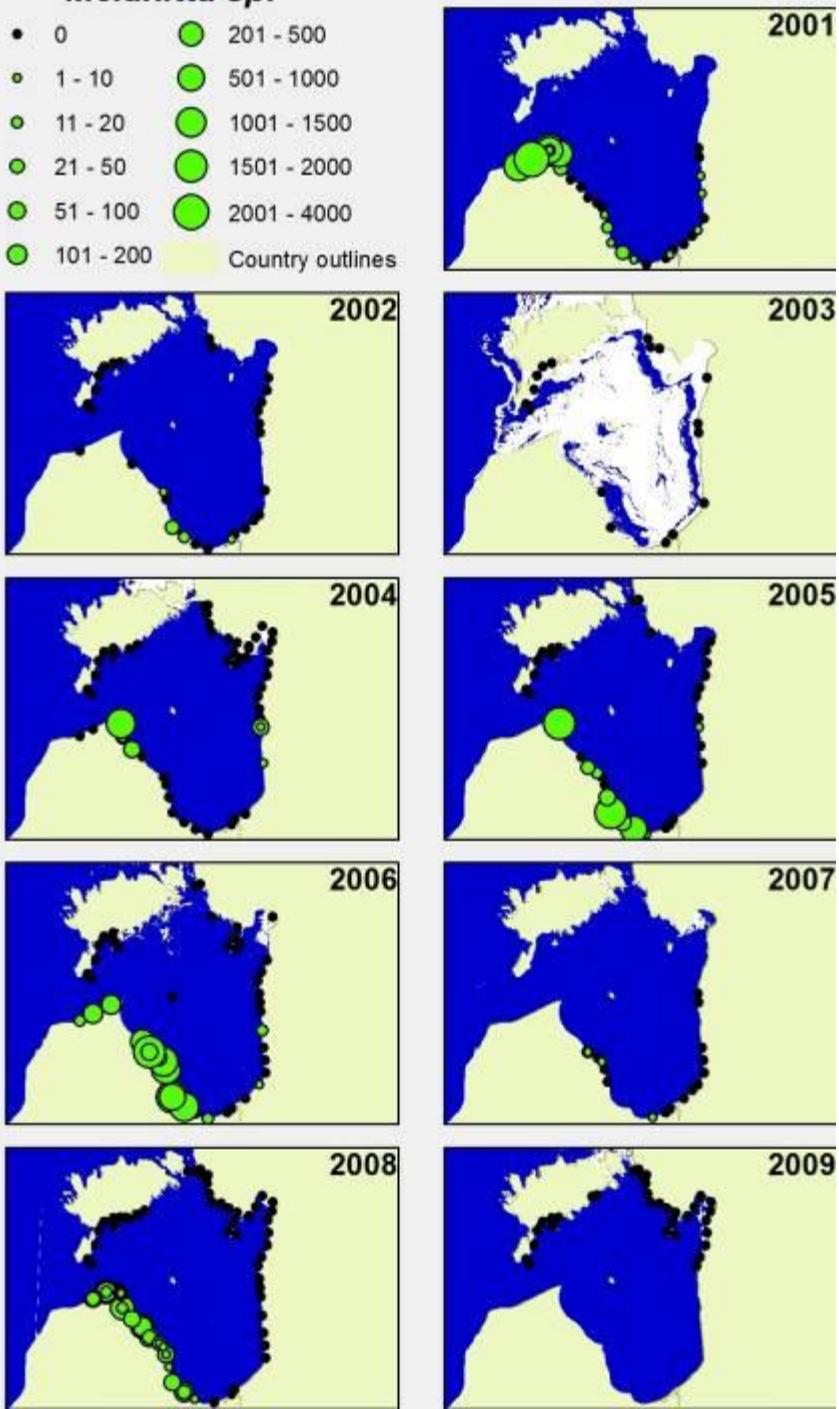


Scoters



Melanitta sp.

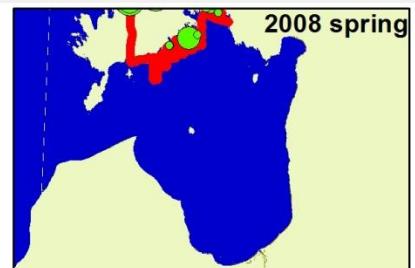
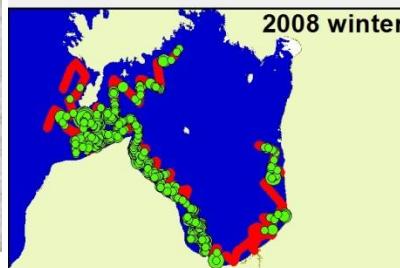
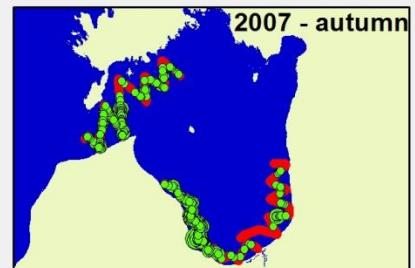
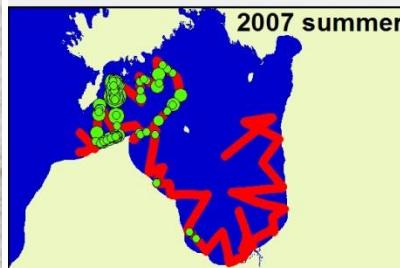
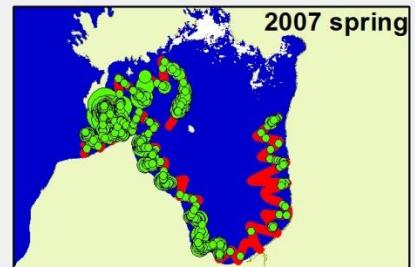
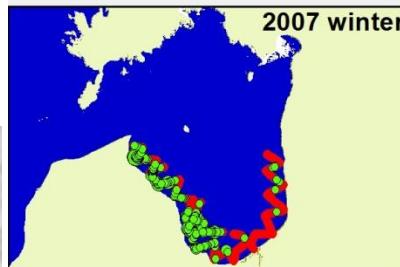
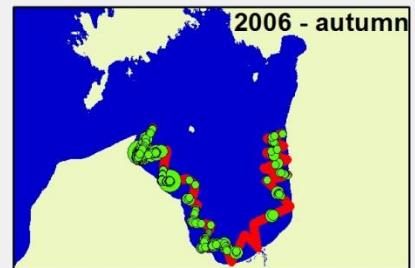
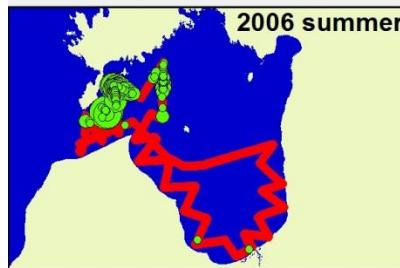
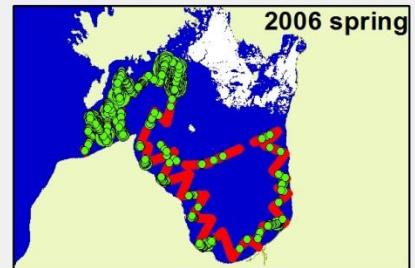
- 0
 - 1 - 10
 - 11 - 20
 - 21 - 50
 - 51 - 100
 - 101 - 200
 - 201 - 500
 - 501 - 1000
 - 1001 - 1500
 - 1501 - 2000
 - 2001 - 4000
- Country outlines



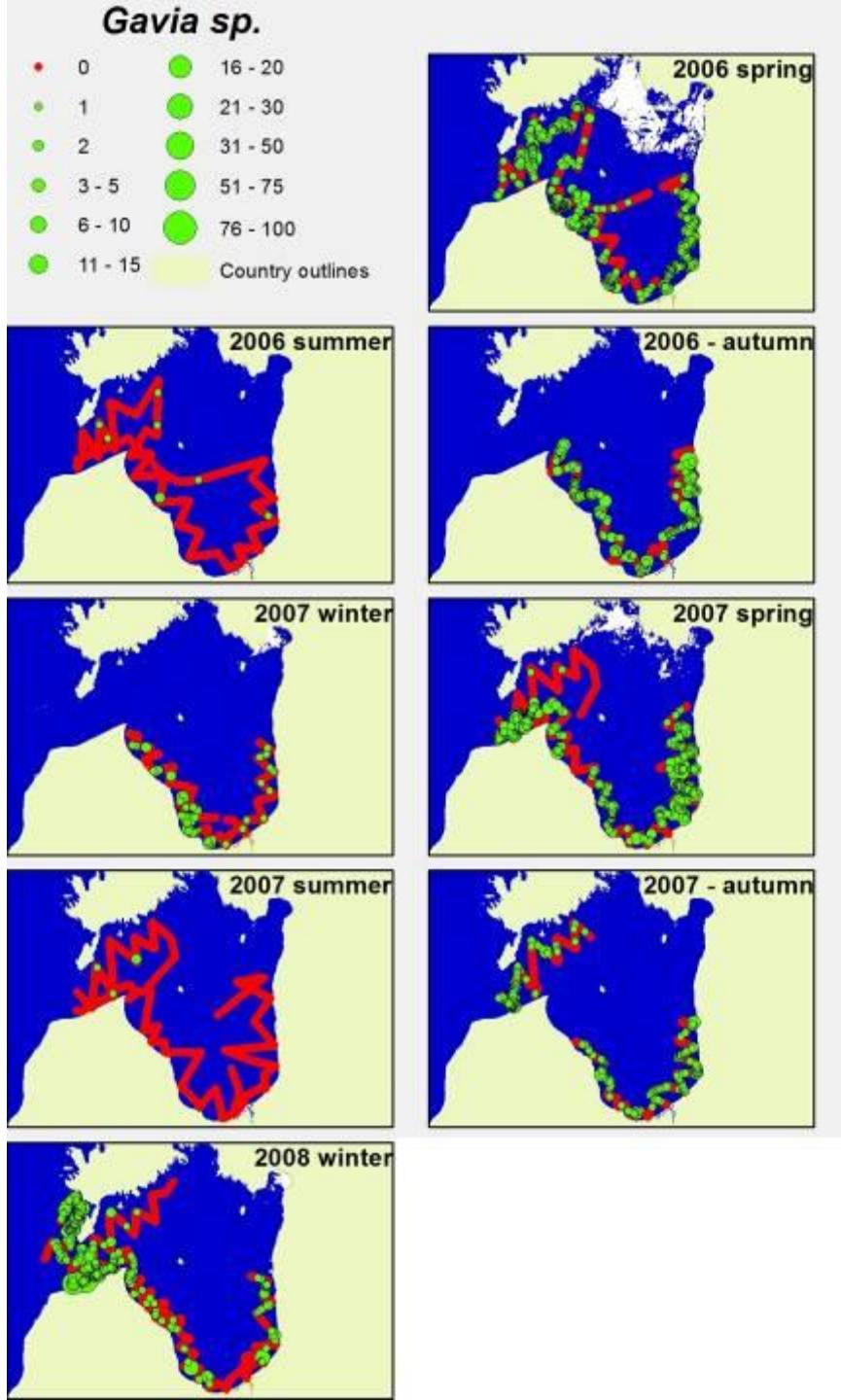
Scoters

Melanitta sp.

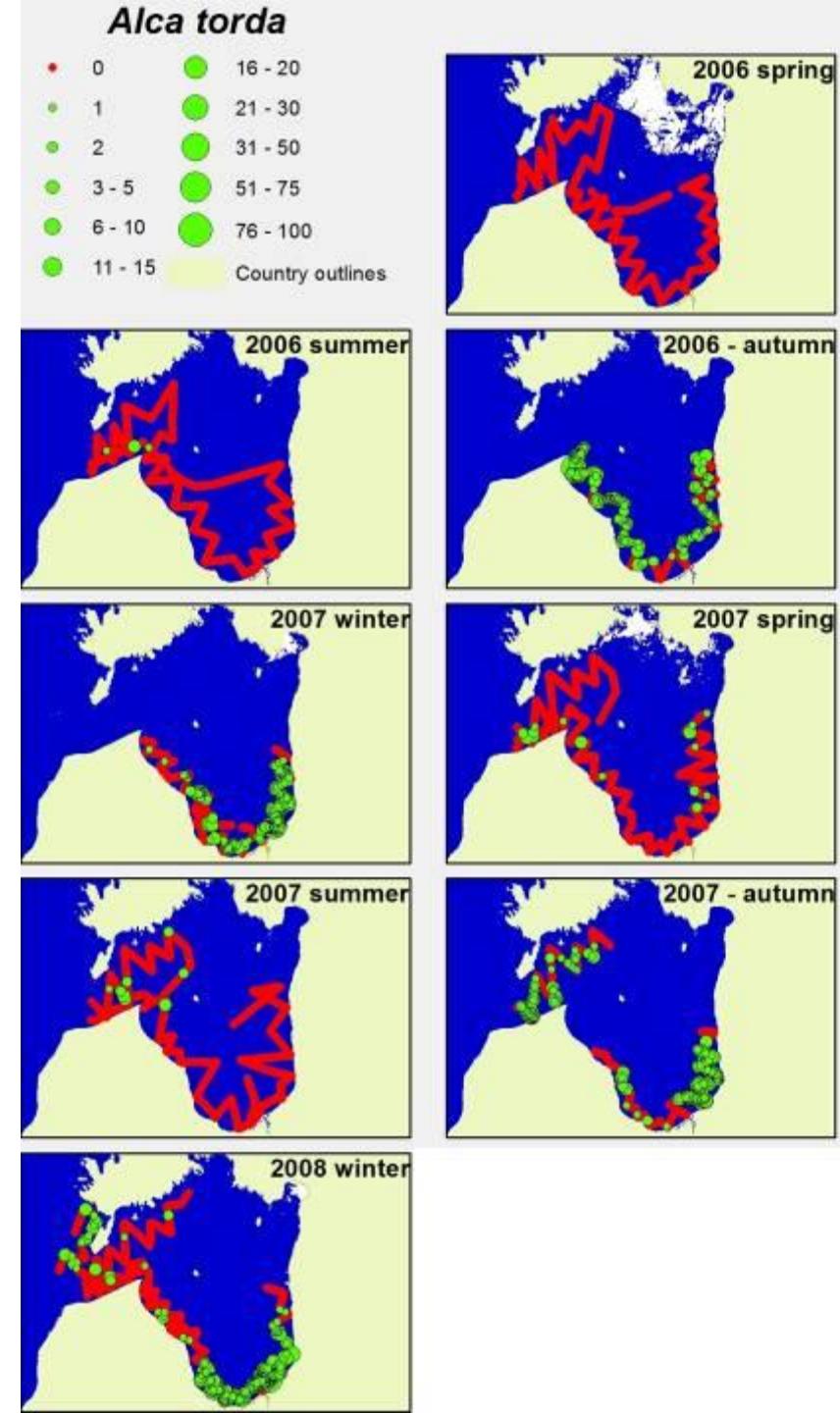
- 0
 - 1 - 10
 - 11 - 20
 - 21 - 50
 - 51 - 100
 - 101 - 200
 - 201 - 500
 - 501 - 1000
 - 1001 - 1500
 - 1501 - 2000
 - 2001 - 4000
- Country outlines



Divers



Razorbill



Manual for fieldwork



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Manual on field survey methods

Methods and procedures to be used for aerial bird surveys in
GORWIND Project

Authors:

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Andres Kuresoo
Leho Luigujõe



Latvian Fund for Nature

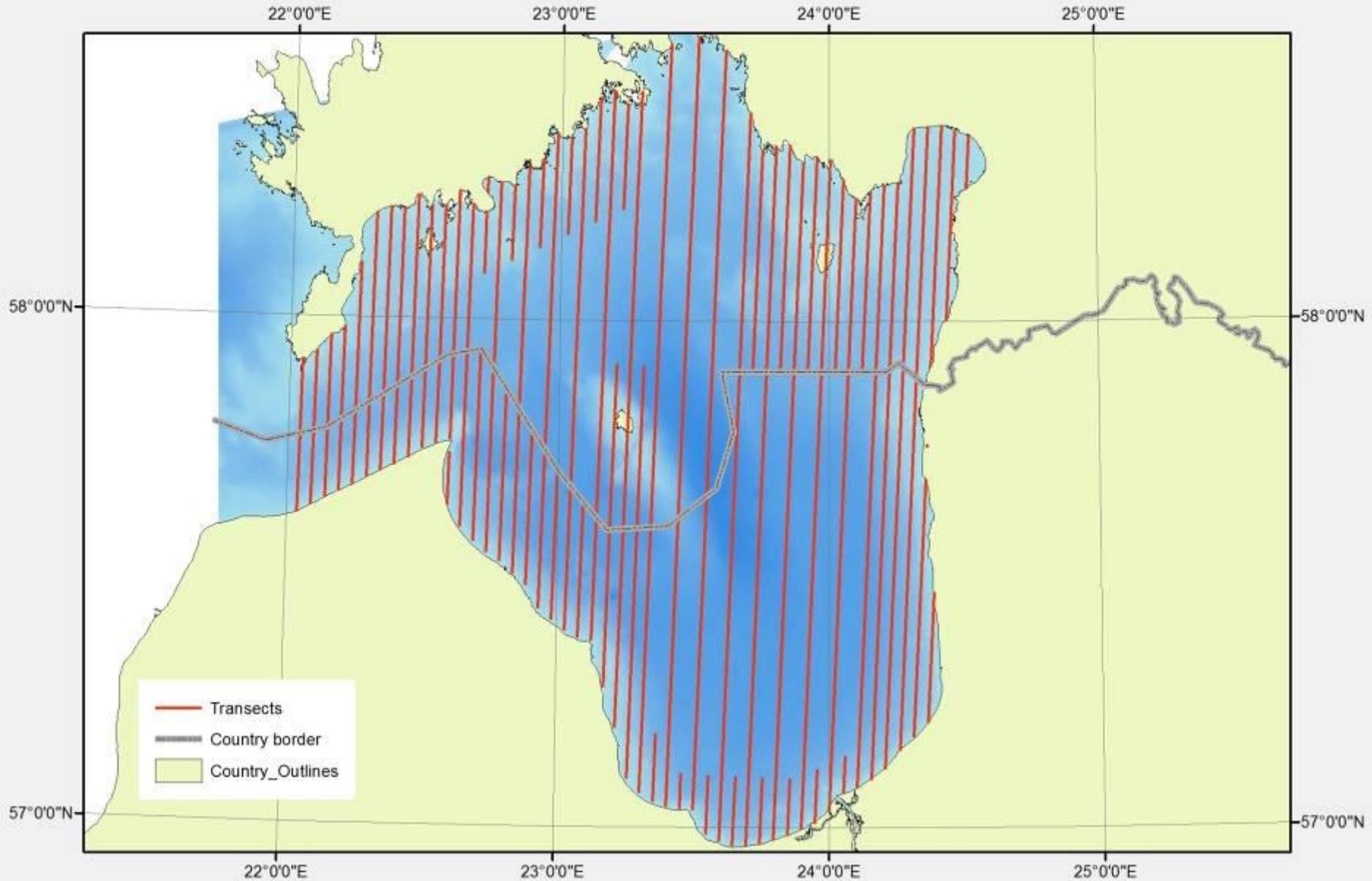


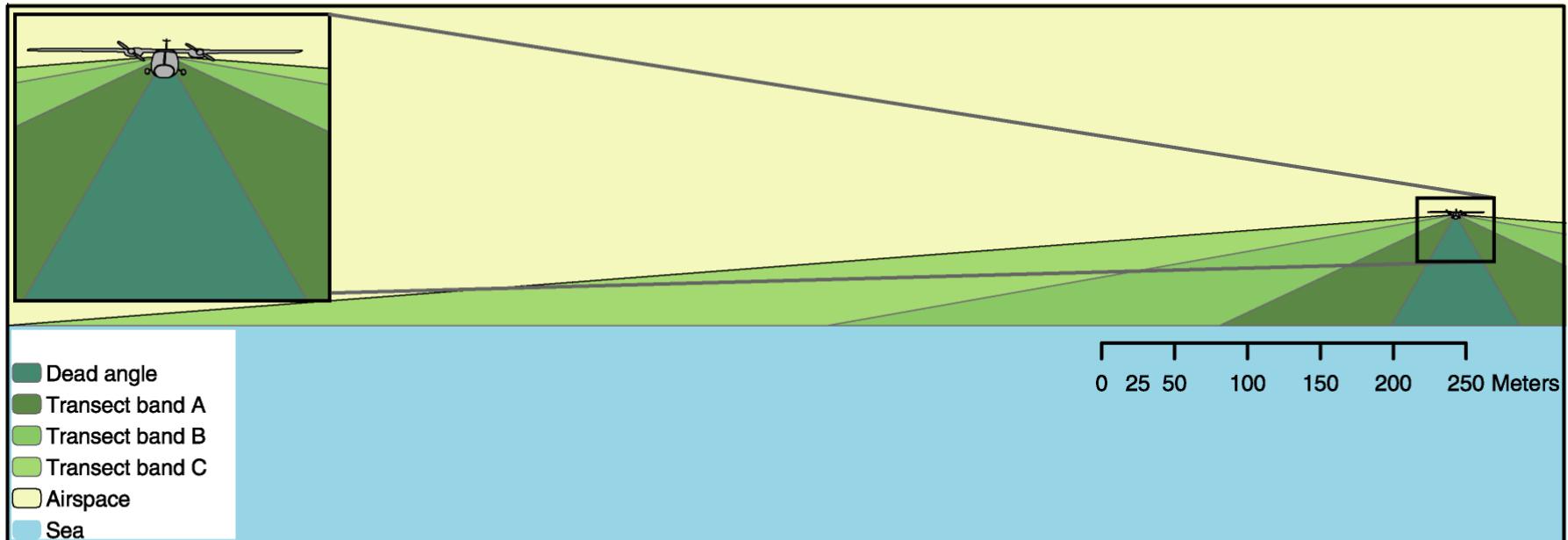
University of Life Sciences

Riga and Tartu

2011

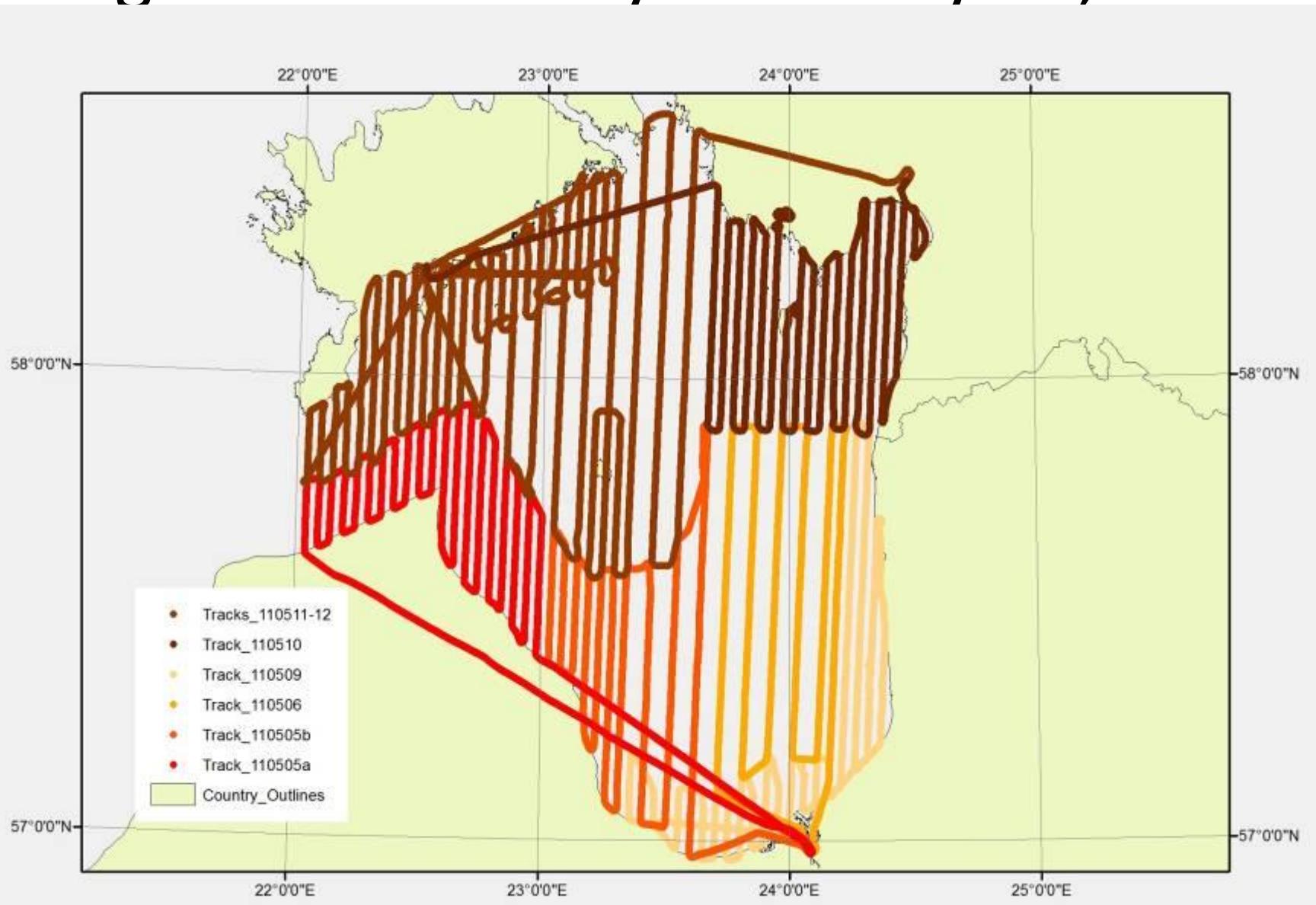
Fieldwork





Band	Boundary distances (m) from trackline	Declination in degrees from the horizon
A	44-163	60-25
B	164-432	25-10
C	433-1000	10-4
D	>1000	<4

Flight tracks – May 05 – May 12, 2011



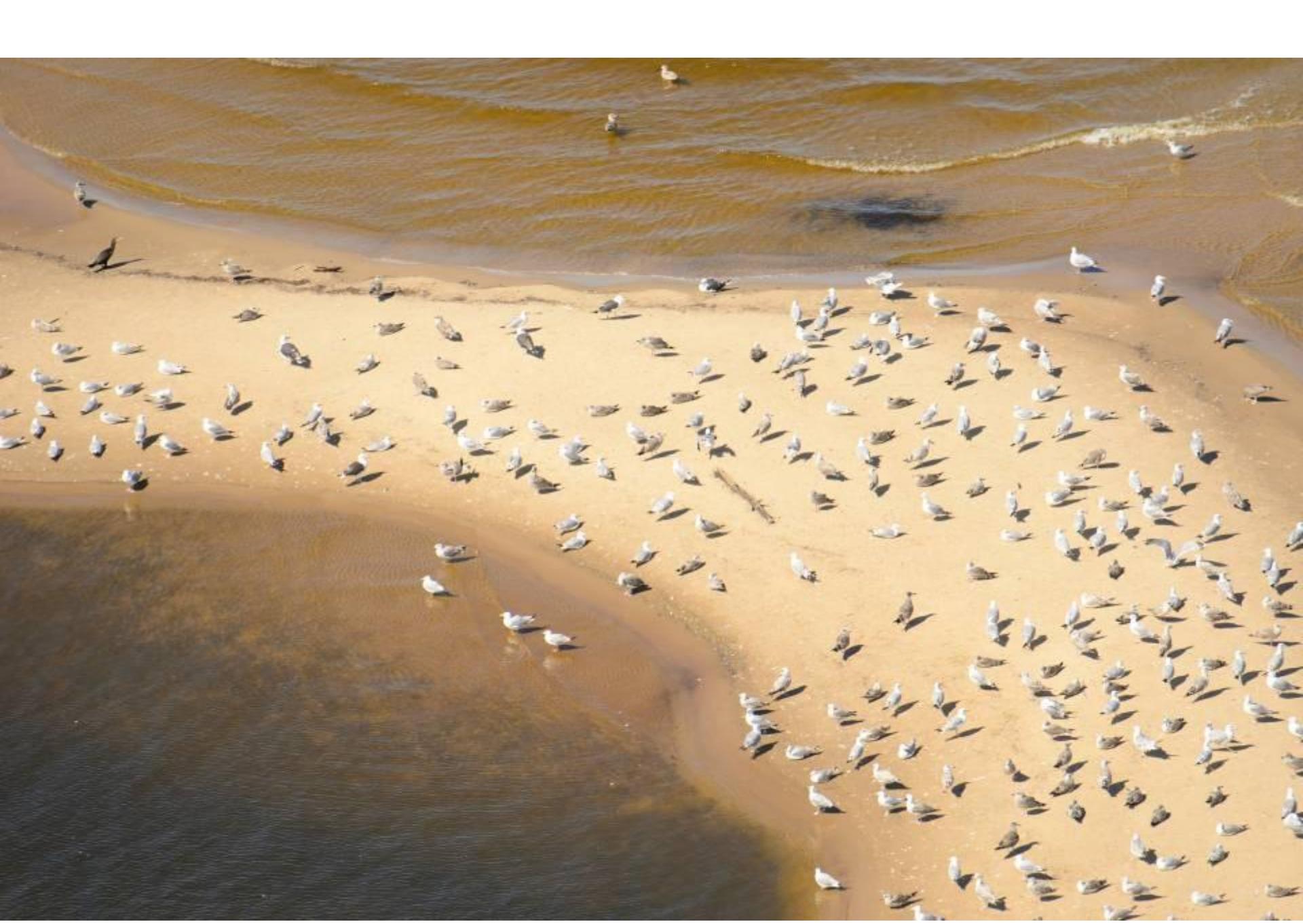
Fieldwork

- Completed flight sessions
 - Spring 1 (April 2011 – LV only)
 - Spring 2 (May 2011)
 - Summer (July – August 2011)
 - Autumn (October 2011)
- Remaining flight sessions
 - Winter (January - February 2012)
 - Spring 1 (April 2012 – EE only)





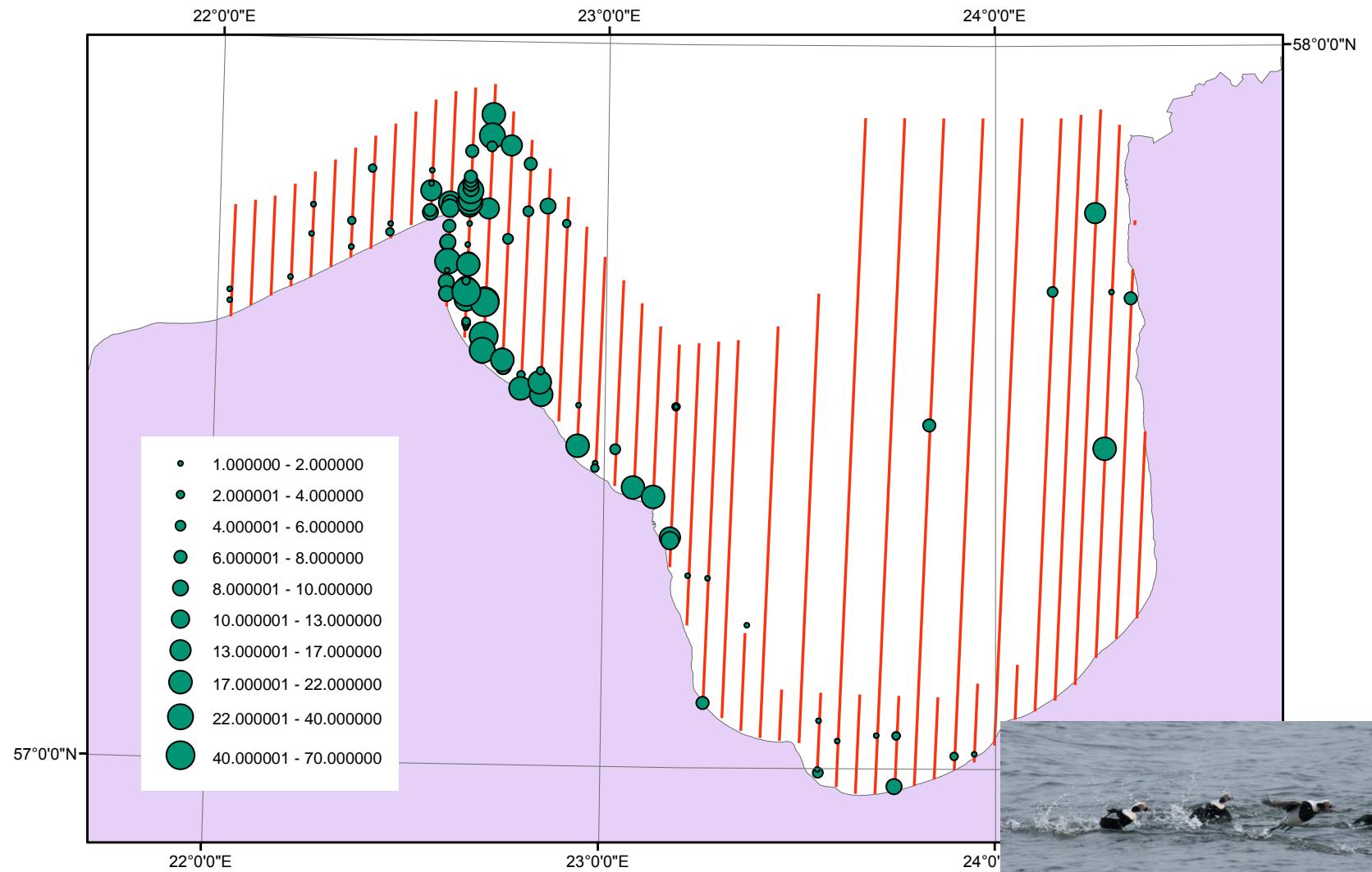




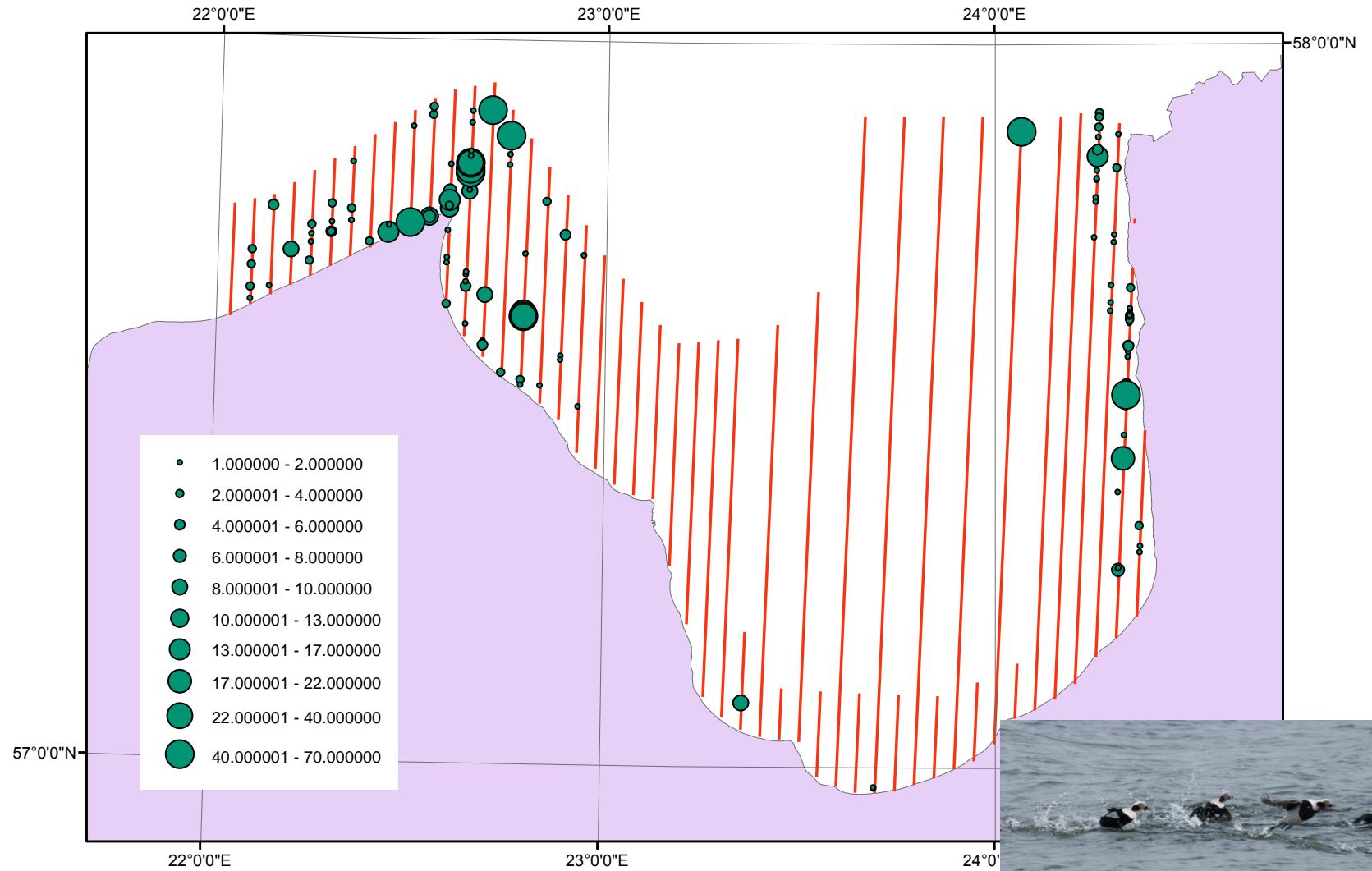




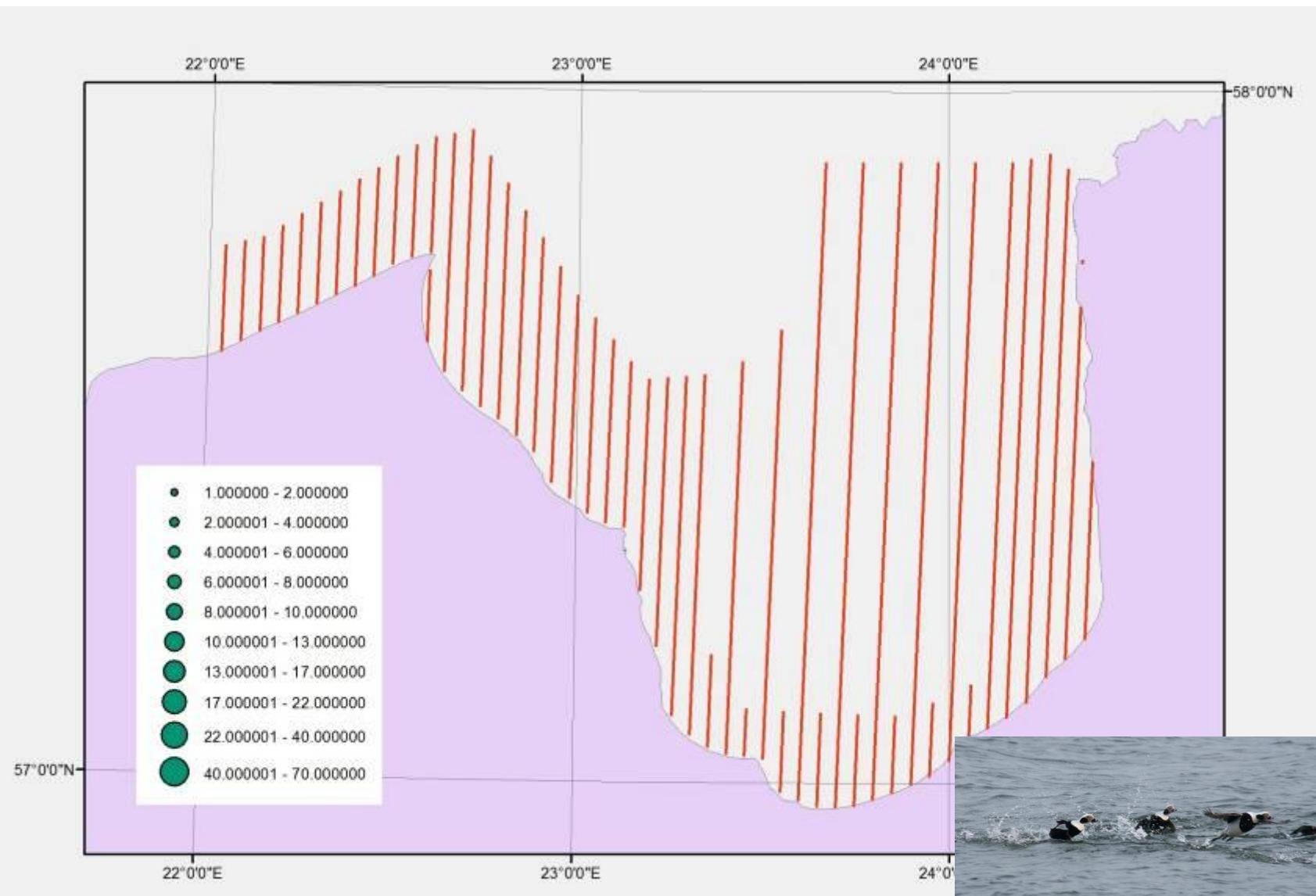
Clangula hyemalis – April 2011

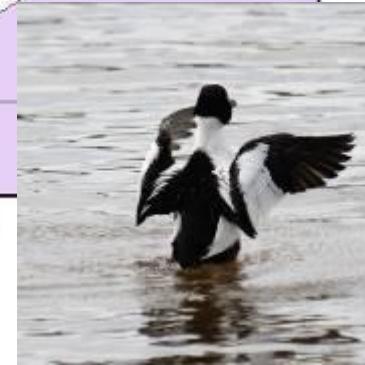
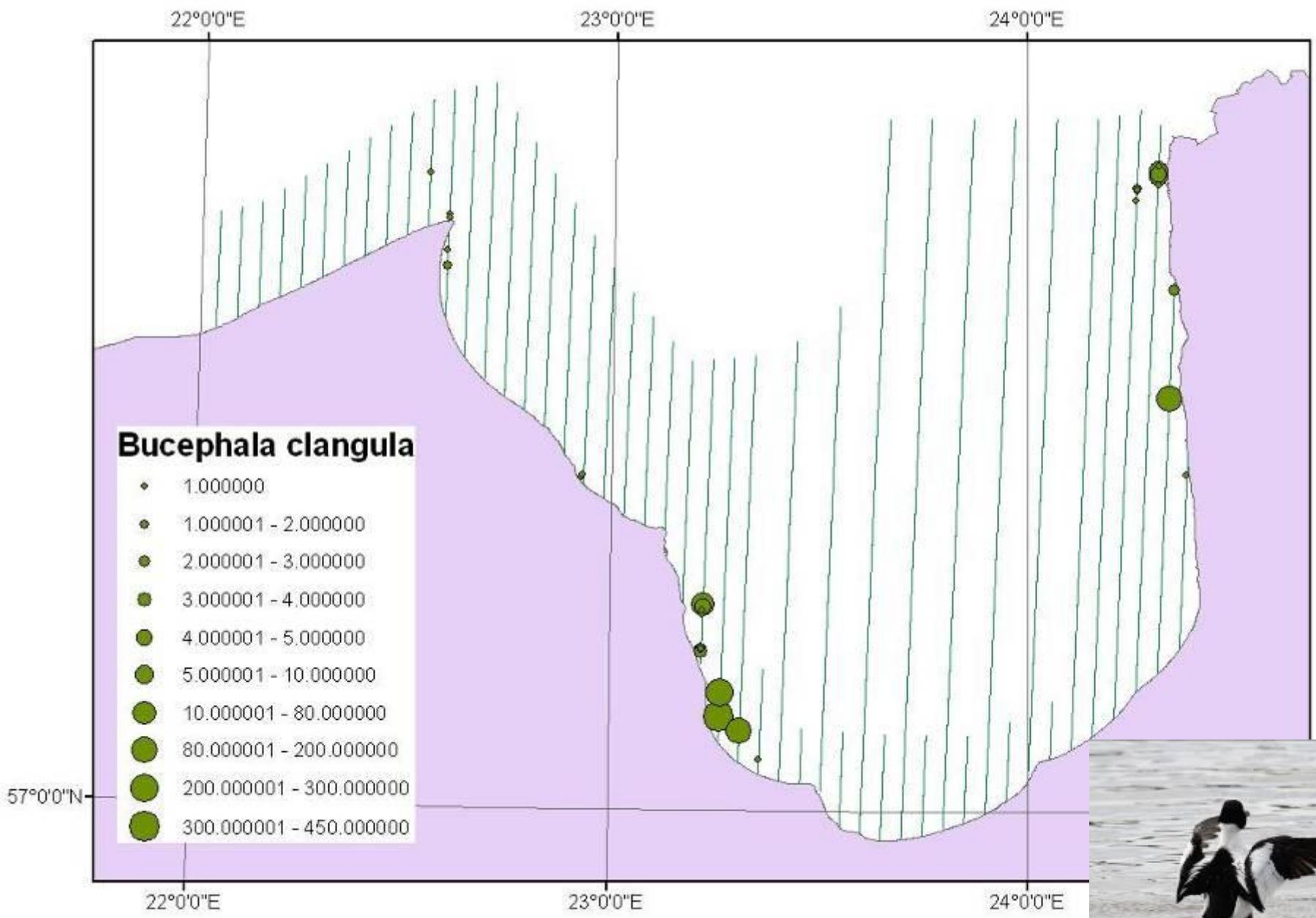


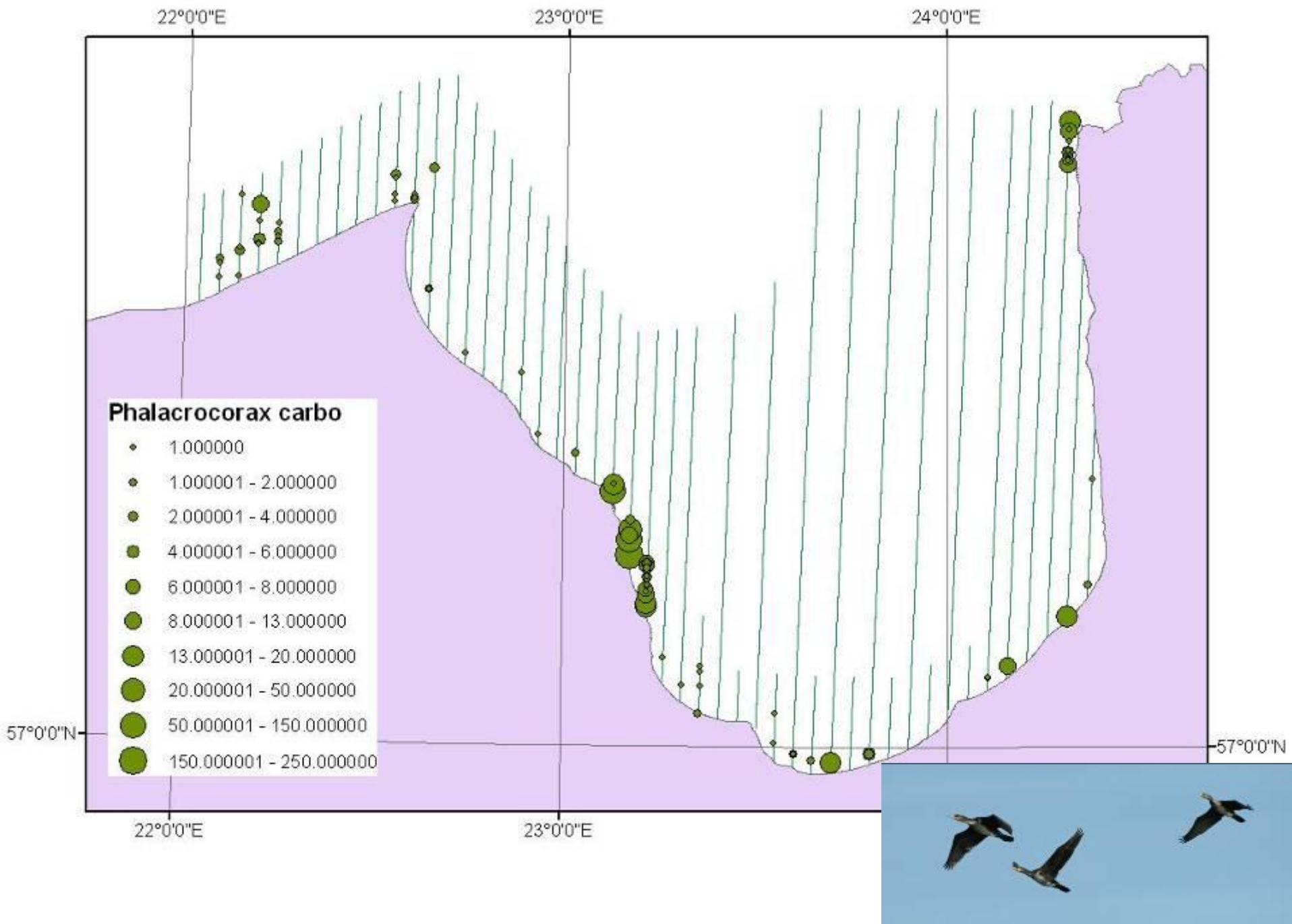
Clangula hyemalis – May 2011

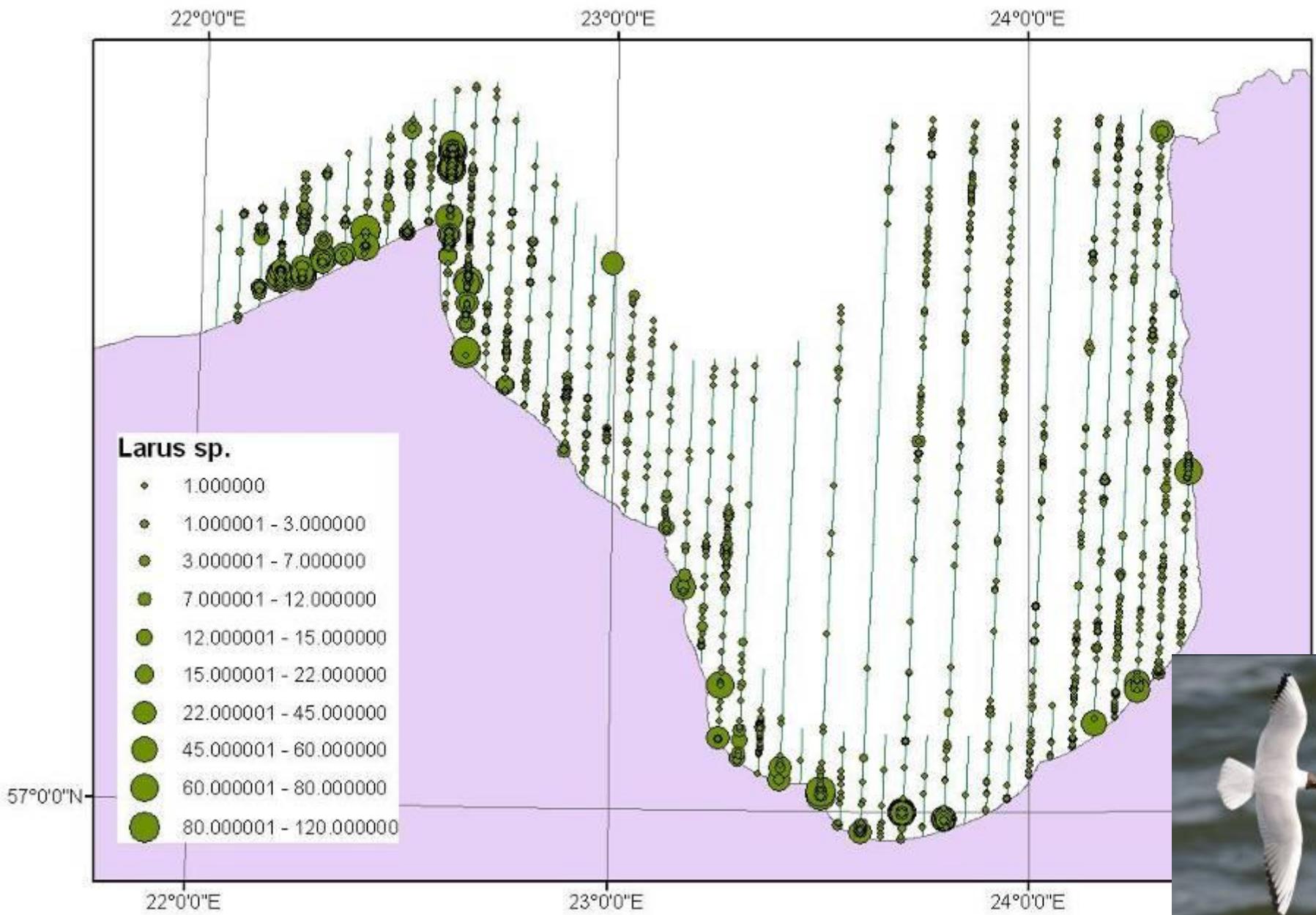


Clangula hyemalis – July 2011



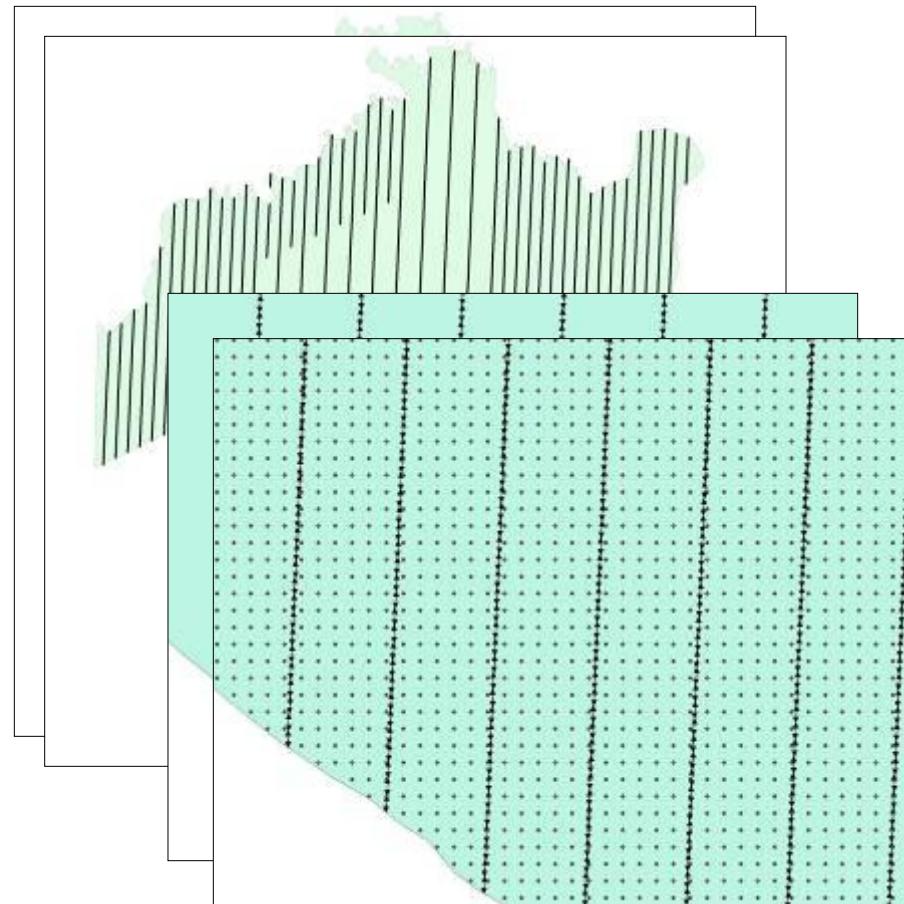






Preparation of datasets

- Hierarchical structure
 - Study area
 - Transects
 - Sections
 - Observations
- Collection of external variables
- Preparation of prediction grid



 Estonia
Latvia
Programme
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Distance - GW500_LV

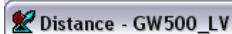
File View Tools Data Window Help

Project Browser

Data Maps Designs Surveys Analyses Simulations

Data layers

Contents of SubSample1 layer 'Sections' and all fields from higher layers																
Study area				Transects				Sections								
ID	Label	Area	Shape	ID	Label	Length	Shape	ID	Label	Decimal	Y_koord	Length	Depth	Depth_var	Shape	
ID	Label	Decimal	Shape	ID	Label	Decimal	Shape	ID	Label	Decimal	Y_koord	Length	Depth	Depth_var	Shape	
n/a	n/a	m2	n/a	n/a	n/a	m	n/a	n/a	n/a	m	n/a	m	m	[None]	n/a	
Int	Int	Int	Geog	Int	Int	Int	Geog	Int	Int	Int	Int	Int	Int	Int	Geog	
1	GW_LV	7820084475.56	Polygon		1	Line 1	17022.4502028	Line	1	Lin1Sec1	382786.214671	6387584.98055	500.660300082	0.945072	0.381343	Lin
									2	Lin1Sec2	382808.364572	6388085.15064	500.660300081	3.10517	0.491152	Lin
									3	Lin1Sec3	382830.514474	6388585.32073	500.660300082	5.33204	0.520551	Lin
									4	Lin1Sec4	382852.664375	6389085.49082	500.660300081	7.43136	0.459958	Lin
									5	Lin1Sec5	382874.814276	6389585.6609	500.660300082	9.48291	0.345448	Lin
									6	Lin1Sec6	382896.964178	6390085.83099	500.660300082	11.1942	0.232776	Lin
									7	Lin1Sec7	382919.114079	6390586.00108	500.660300081	12.6047	0.143698	Lin
									8	Lin1Sec8	382941.263981	6391086.17117	500.660300082	13.8354	0.125999	Lin
									9	Lin1Sec9	382963.413882	6391586.34126	500.660300082	14.966	0.119392	Lin
									10	Lin1Sec10	382985.563784	6392086.51135	500.660300081	16.1545	0.126391	Lin
									11	Lin1Sec11	383007.713685	6392586.68144	500.660300082	17.3729	0.132703	Lin
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									13	Lin1Sec13	383052.013488	6393587.02162	500.660300082	20.002	0.133877	Lin
									14	Lin1Sec14	383074.163389	6394087.19171	500.660300082	21.065	0.102605	Lin
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									16	Lin1Sec16	383118.463192	6395087.53188	500.660300082	22	0.000408792	Lin
									17	Lin1Sec17	383140.613094	6395587.70197	500.660300081	21.8026	0.0288627	Lin
									18	Lin1Sec18	383162.762995	6396087.87206	500.660300082	21.1815	0.0590154	Lin
									19	Lin1Sec19	383184.912897	6396588.04215	500.660300082	21.0692	0.115991	Lin
									20	Lin1Sec20	383207.062798	6397088.21224	500.660300081	21.1042	0.193445	Lin
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									23	Lin1Sec23	383273.512502	6398588.72251	500.660300081	22.6802	0.101429	Lin
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36	Lin2Sec2	385874.824498	6389512.95092	507.940448963	3.08546	0.571095	Lin									
37	Lin2Sec3	385897.299172	6390020.39391	507.940448962	5.74244	0.766759	Lin									
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41	Lin2Sec7	385987.197871	6392050.16588	507.940448962	13.89	0.235664	Lin									
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Project Browser

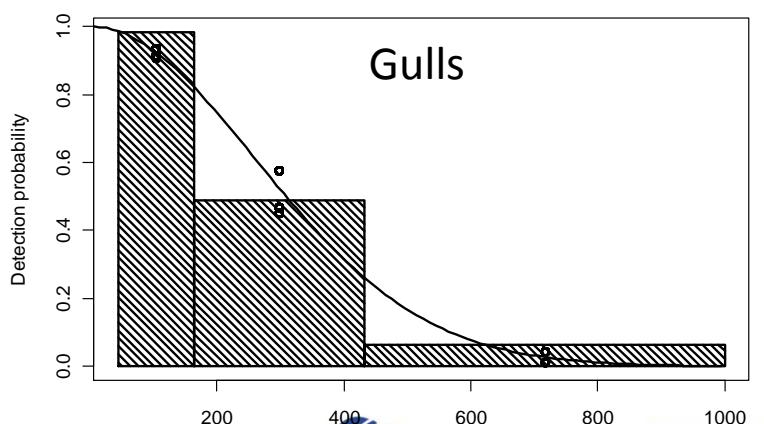
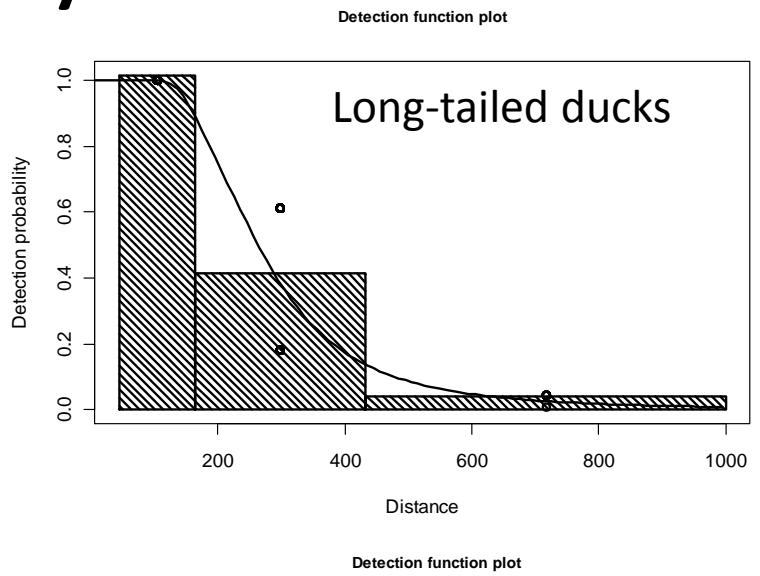


Data layers

Contents of Observation layer 'Observations' and all fields from higher layers

Data analysis

- Fitting detection probability curves
 - Species specific
 - Solutions for rare species
 - Dependence on observer, seat in plane, flock size, bird behaviour, sex and age, etc.



 Estonia Latvia
Programme

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Data analysis

- Estimating total abundance in the study area (LV part)

Species	N	LCL (95%)	UCL (95%)
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	10822	7840	14940
<i>Melanitta sp.</i>	27131	20736	35499
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	439	217	886
Swans	300	86	1047
Gulls	9773	8276	11541



Data analysis

- Estimating spatially explicit abundance
- Fitting density surface models
 - GAM
 - X, Y, depth, depth variance, bottom substrate
- Predictions using fitted models



Long-tailed Duck *Clangula hyemalis*

Family: quasipoisson

Link function: log

Formula:

$N \sim \text{depth} + \text{depth.var} + \text{x.koord} + \text{y.koord} + \text{offset(off.set)}$

Parametric coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)

(Intercept) -6.155e+01 1.062e+01 -5.797 7.27e-09 ***

depth -8.281e-02 3.441e-03 -24.068 < 2e-16 ***

depth.var 5.174e-01 2.506e-02 20.647 < 2e-16 ***

x.koord -1.492e-05 1.058e-06 -14.095 < 2e-16 ***

y.koord 8.473e-06 1.628e-06 5.204 2.05e-07 ***

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 '' 1

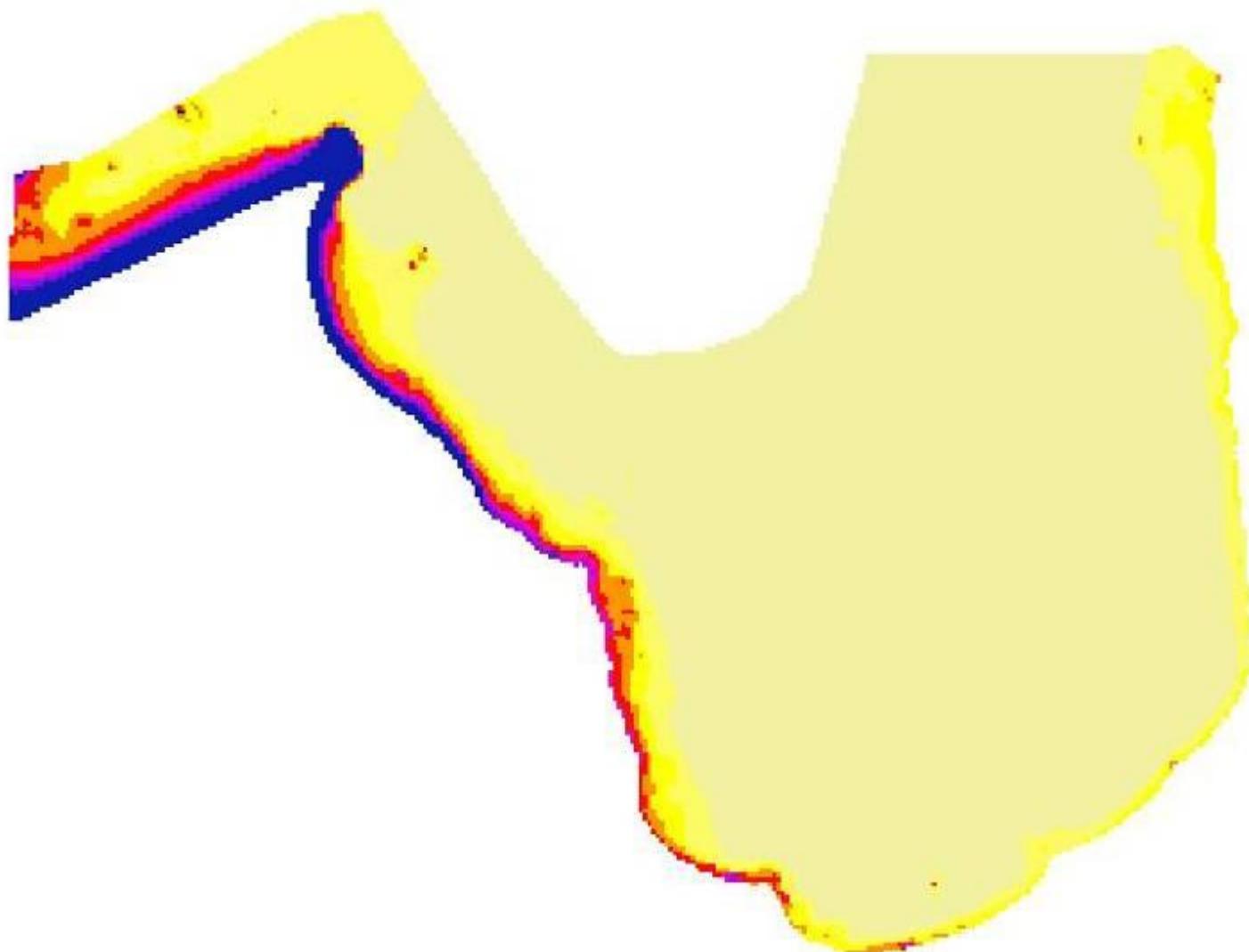
Deviance explained = 30.1%



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Clangula hyemalis



Further work

- Joining LV and EE fieldwork data
- Continue fitting detection probability models
- Continue fitting density surface models
- Fieldwork (next session January – February 2012)
- Final distribution and density maps
- Contribution to the spatial plan for the GoR





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